



# <u> IOTC Agreement – Article X</u>

## **Report of Implementation for the year 2016**

### DEADLINE FOR SUBMISSION OF THE REPORT 17 MARCH 2017

Reporting CPC: UK(OT)

Date of submission: 13/2/2017

Please NOTE: this document is composed of 3 sections to report on the implementation of IOTC Resolutions

**Part A.** Describe the actions taken, under national legislation, in the previous year to implement conservation and management measures adopted by the Commission at its Twentieth Session.

• Resolution 16/01 On an Interim Plan for Rebuilding the Indian Ocean Yellowfin tuna Stock in the IOTC area of competence

In considering the UKOT response to these questions please note the context. The UKOT (BIOT Administration) does not operate a flag registry, does not have a fleet of commercial fishing vessels, and there is no commercial port. The waters of the Territory were declared a Marine Protected Area (MPA) on 1 April 2010 and from 1 November 2010 became a no-take MPA to commercial fishing. An MPA exclusion zone covering Diego Garcia and its territorial waters exists where pelagic and demersal recreational fisheries are permitted. The recreational fishery catches some tuna and tuna like species.

Recognising that yellowfin tuna are currently overfished and subject to overfishing in the Indian Ocean and that Resolution 16/01 seeks to address this, UKOT will require the live-release of all yellowfin tuna caught in its recreational fishery. It is anticipated that this will be effective during 2017.

The report on methods for achieving the YFT catch reductions has already been provided to the IOTC Secretariat:

Yes Date of reporting (DD/MM/YYYY): Click here to enter text

Additional information: N/A

- Resolution 16/02 On harvest control rules for Skipjack tuna in the IOTC area of competence.
  N/A
- Resolution 16/03 On the second performance review follow-up





UKOT will participate in reviews of the work plan developed by the ad-hoc Technical Committee through SC, CoC and SCAF

• Resolution 16/04 On the implementation of a Pilot project in view of promoting the Regional observer scheme of IOTC

N/A

- Resolution 16/05 On vessels without nationality N/A
- Resolution 16/06 On measures applicable in case of non fulfilment of reporting obligations in the IOTC

"NOTING that incomplete reporting or no data reporting and that, despite the adoption of numerous measures intended to address the matter, lack of compliance with reporting obligations is still a problem for the Scientific Committee and for the Commission;"

Actions taken to implement their reporting obligations for all IOTC fisheries (in terms of Resolutions 15/01 and 15/02), including shark species caught in association with IOTC fisheries, and in particular the steps taken to improve their data collection for direct and incidental catches. *Note: where applicable, please report actions separately for artisanal (coastal), and industrial IOTC fisheries:* 

Action(s) to improve <u>data collection</u> that facilitate improvements in compliance in terms of IOTC mandatory reporting obligations (e.g. development or improvements in the implementation of logbooks, port-based sampling or related fisheries surveys, national observer scheme, vessel registry, electronic data capture, VMS, or on-board electronic monitoring):

N/A

Action(s) to improve <u>data processing and reporting systems</u> that facilitate submission of data to the IOTC Secretariat (e.g., development of fisheries databases and data dissemination systems, development of automated routines to process and extract IOTC data submissions, steps to minimise data entry errors):

N/A

Action(s) to improve the quality and accuracy of data submitted to the IOTC Secretariat (e.g., steps to improve data validation, improvements in sampling coverage, frame





surveys, etc.; coherence of data with alternative fisheries datasets, comparability of data from previous years):

N/A

Additional information:

UKOT does not operate a flag registry. UKOT already has 100% coverage of its boat based recreational fishery that may catch tuna and tuna like species. Nevertheless a creel survey has also been implemented which amongst others, will validate data submitted. UKOT meets the mandatory reporting requirements for its recreational fishery and this will continue whilst recreational fishing is permitted within the MPA management regime

- Resolution 16/07 On the use of artificial lights to attract fish N/A
- Resolution 16/08 On the prohibition of the use of aircrafts and unmanned aerial vehicles as fishing aids

N/A

- Resolution 16/09 On establishing a Technical Committee on Management Procedures
  UKOT will participate in the TCMP
- Resolution 16/10 To promote implementation of IOTC Conservation and Management Measures

UKOT participates in the IOTC Session, and submits proposals when relevant

• Resolution 16/11 On Port state measures to prevent, deter and eliminate illegal, unreported and unregulated fishing

UKOT has no commercial port. However it operates a BIOT Patrol Vessel for fisheries enforcement and will revise its reporting protocols for any arrested vessels in line with the CMM

 Resolution 16/12 Working Party on the Implementation of Conservation and Management Measures (WPICMM)

This WP will be relevant to UKOT but has not yet met.





Note: <sup>a</sup> indicate that a template report exists for some of the requirements and can be downloaded at <u>http://www.iotc.org/compliance/reporting-templates</u>





**Part B**. Describe the actions taken, under national legislation, to implement conservation and management measures adopted by the Commission in previous Sessions, and which have not been reported previously.

N/A Previous actions are fully reported





**Part C.** Data and information reporting requirements for CPCs to be included in this report (please refer to the section "Implementation Report due by 17 March 2016" of the <u>Guide on data</u> and information reporting requirements for Members and Cooperating Non-contracting Parties, <u>ava</u>ilable for download at <u>http://www.iotc.org/compliance/reporting-templates</u>).

• Resolution 01/06 Concerning the IOTC bigeye tuna statistical document programme

CPCs which export bigeye tuna shall examine export data upon receiving the import data from the Secretary, and report the results to the Commission annually [A template report exists].

Nil report, specify the re		scale longline vessels on the IOTC RAV oport frozen big eye tuna
The report has already b	een provided to the I	OTC Secretariat:
Yes 🗆 No 🗔	Date of reporting (D	<b>D/MM/YYYY):</b> Click here to enter text.
The report is attached to	the implementation	report:
	Yes 🗆	No 🖾
Additional information: Not applicable		

• Recommendation 05/07 Concerning a management standard for the tuna fishing vessels

The CPC flag States which issues licenses to their AFVs should report annually to the Commission all measures taken to meet the minimum management standards when they issue fishing licenses to their "authorised fishing vessels".

a. Management in the fishing grounds (of flag vessels).

	Scientific Observer boarding	Satellite-based vessel monitoring system	Daily or required periodic catch report	Entry/Exit report
Yes, No?	Yes 🗆 No 🗆	Yes 🗌 No 🗌	Yes 🗌 No 🗌	Yes 🗌 No 🗌
Note	% Click here to	% or number of vessels	Method Click here to	Method Click here to enter
	enter text.	Click here to enter text.	enter text.	text.

b. Management of transhipment (from the fishing grounds to the landing ports; of flag vessels)

	Transhipment report	Port inspection	Statistical document program
Yes, No?	Yes 🗌 No 🗌	Yes 🗆 No 🗆	Yes 🗆 No 🗆





Note	Method	Method	Click here to enter text.
	Click here to enter text.	Click here to enter text.	

c. Management at landing ports (of flag vessels).

	Landing inspection	Landing reporting	Cooperation with other Parties
Yes, No?	Yes 🗆 No 🗆	Yes 🗆 No 🗆	Yes 🗌 No 🗌
Note	Method	Method	Click here to enter text.
	Click here to enter text.	Click here to enter text.	

Additional information:

Not applicable

Resolution 10/10 Concerning market related measures

For CPCs that import tuna and tuna-like fish products, or in whose ports those products are landed or transhipped, should report a range of information (e.g. information on vessels / owners, product data (species, weight), point of export) annually. [A template report exists].

Nil report, specify the reason(s): $\Box$ N	o landing from foreign vessels in national ports
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□ No transhipment by foreign vessels in national ports

Do not import tuna and tuna-like fish products

The report on import, landing or transhipment of tuna and tuna-like fish products landed or transhipped in port in 2016 have already been provided to the IOTC Secretariat:

> Yes 🗆 Date of reporting (DD/MM/YYYY): Click here to enter text.

No 🗆

The report on import, landing or transhipment of tuna and tuna-like fish products landed or

transhipped in port in 2016 is attached to the implementation report:

Yes 🗌

No 🗌

Additional information: Not applicable

Resolution 11/02 Prohibition of fishing on data buoys

CPCs are to notify the IOTC Secretariat of all reports of observations of damaged data buoys.

⊠ Nil Report

The report has already been provided to the IOTC Secretariat:

Yes 🗆 Date of reporting (DD/MM/YYYY): Click here to enter text. No 🗆





#### The report is attached to the implementation report:

Yes 🗆

No 🖂

Additional information: Not applicable

• Resolution 11/04 On a Regional observer scheme

CPCs shall provide to the Executive Secretary and the Scientific Committee annually a report of the number of vessels monitored and the coverage achieved by gear type in accordance with the provisions of this Resolution.

Type of gear	No of vessels monitored in 2015	Coverage in 2015 (%)
Purse seine	Click here to enter text.	Click here to enter text.
Longline	Click here to enter text.	Click here to enter text.
Gillnet	Click here to enter text.	Click here to enter text.
Bait Boat	Click here to enter text.	Click here to enter text.
Hand line	Click here to enter text.	Click here to enter text.
Insert other gear type	Click here to enter text.	Click here to enter text.
Click here to enter text.		
Insert other gear type	Click here to enter text.	Click here to enter text.
Click here to enter text.		
Insert other gear type	Click here to enter text.	Click here to enter text.
Click here to enter text.		
Insert other gear type	Click here to enter text.	Click here to enter text.
Click here to enter text.		

Additional information: Not applicable

• Resolution 12/04 On marine turtles

CPCs shall report to the Commission, in accordance with Article X of the IOTC Agreement, their progress of implementation of the FAO Guidelines and this Resolution.

Not applicable. Note however UKOT has undertaken scientific research into turtle populations in its waters, summarised in the National Report to SC in 2016

• Resolution 12 /06 On Reducing the Incidental Bycatch of Seabirds in Longline Fisheries

CPCs shall provide to the Commission, as part of their annual reports, information on how they are implementing this measure and all available information on interactions with seabirds, including bycatch by fishing vessels carrying their flag or authorised to fish by them. This is to include details





of species where available to enable the Scientific Committee to annually estimate seabird mortality in all fisheries within the IOTC Area of Competence.

Not applicable

• Resolution 12/12 To Prohibit the use of large-scale driftnets on the high seas in the IOTC Area

CPCs shall include in their Annual Report a summary of monitoring, control, and surveillance actions related to large-scale driftnet fishing on the high seas in the IOTC area of competence.

Not applicable

• Resolution 13/04 On the conservation of cetaceans

CPCs shall report, in accordance with Article X of the IOTC Agreement, any instances in which cetaceans have been encircled by the purse seine nets of their flagged vessels.

□ Not applicable (No PS vessels on the IOTC RAV in 2016);

□ No encirclement reported by flag vessels in 2016,

Encirclement reported by flag vessels in 2016 (Complete the table below):

Name of the species	Number of instances of encirclement
Click here to enter text.	Click here to enter text.
Click here to enter text.	Click here to enter text.
Click here to enter text.	Click here to enter text.
Click here to enter text.	Click here to enter text.
Click here to enter text.	Click here to enter text.
Click here to enter text.	Click here to enter text.

## Additional information: Not applicable

• Resolution 13/05 On the conservation of whale sharks (*Rhincodon typus*)

CPCs shall report, in accordance with Article X of the IOTC Agreement, any instances in which whale sharks have been encircled by the purse seine nets of their flagged vessels.

□ Not applicable (No PS vessels on the IOTC RAV in 2016);

 $\Box$  No encirclement reported by flag vessels in 2016,





#### Encirclement reported by flag vessels in 2016 (Complete the table below):

Name of the species	Number of instances of encirclement
Whale sharks (Rhincodon typus)	Click here to enter text.

Additional information: Not applicable

Resolution 14/05 Concerning A Record Of Licensed Foreign Vessels Fishing For IOTC Species In The IOTC Area Of Competence And Access Agreement Information

For Government to Government access agreement in existence prior to the entry into force of this resolution, where coastal CPCs allow foreign-flagged vessels to fish in waters in their EEZ in the IOTC Area for species managed by IOTC through a CPC-to-CPC agreement, CPCs involved in the referred agreement:

- Shall submit copy of the access agreement,
- Shall submit information concerning these agreements (paragraphs 3a, b, c, d, e, f, g),

A report template exists and can be requested at secretariat@iotc.org

Additional information: Not applicable

• Resolution 14/06 On establishing a programme for transhipment by large-scale fishing vessels (Report of flag vessels transhipping in foreign ports)

Each flag CPC of the LSTV shall include in its annual report each year to IOTC the details on the transhipments in ports by its vessels (Name of LSTV, IOTC Number, name of carrier vessel, species and quantity transhipped, date and location of transhipment). [A template report exists].

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Nil report, specify the reason(s): \Box No LSTVs on the RAV
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Yes 🗆

□ Flag LSTVs do not tranship in foreign ports

The details on transhipment in ports for 2016 have already been provided to the IOTC Secretariat:

> Yes 🗆 Date of reporting (DD/MM/YYYY): Click here to enter text.

No 🗆

The details on transhipment in ports for 2016 are attached to the implementation report:

No 🗆

Additional information: Not applicable

Resolution 15/04 Concerning the IOTC record of vessels authorised to operate in the IOTC Area of Competence.





CPCs shall review their own internal actions and measures taken pursuant to paragraph 7, including punitive actions and sanctions and, in a manner consistent with domestic law as regards disclosure, report the results of the review to the Commission annually. In consideration of the results of such review, the Commission shall, if appropriate, request the flag CPCs of AFVs on the IOTC Record to take further action to enhance compliance by those vessels with IOTC Conservation and Management Measures.

The flag CPCs of the vessels on the record shall:

- take measures to ensure that their AFVs comply with all the relevant IOTC Conservation and Management Measures; Describe the measures: Not applicable
- take measures to ensure that their AFVs on the IOTC Record keep on board valid certificates of vessel registration and valid authorisation to fish and/or tranship; Describe the measures: Not applicable
- ensure that their AFVs on the IOTC Record have no history of IUU fishing activities or that, if those vessels have such a history, the new owners have provided sufficient evidence demonstrating that the previous owners and operators have no legal, beneficial or financial interest in, or control over those vessels; the parties of the IUU incident have officially resolved the matter and sanctions have been completed; or that having taken into account all relevant facts, their AFVs are not engaged in or associated with IUU fishing; Describe the measures: Not applicable
- ensure, to the extent possible under domestic law, that the owners and operators of their AFVs on the IOTC Record are not engaged in or associated with tuna fishing activities conducted by vessels not entered into the IOTC Record in the IOTC area of competence; Describe the measures: Not applicable
- take measures to ensure, to the extent possible under domestic law, that the owners of the AFVs on the IOTC Record are citizens or legal entities within the flag CPCs so that any control or punitive actions can be effectively taken against them; Describe the measures: Not applicable
- Resolution 15/08 Procedures on a fish aggregating devices (FADs) management plan, including a limitation on the number of FADs, more detailed specifications of catch reporting from FAD sets, and the development of improved FAD designs to reduce the incidence of entanglement of non-target species





From 2015 on, CPCs shall submit to the Commission, 60 days before the Annual Meeting, a report on the progress of the management plans of FADs, including reviews of the initially submitted Management Plans, and including reviews of the application of the principles set out in Annex III.

□ Not applicable (No PS vessels on the IOTC RAV in 2016);

The report has already been provided to the IOTC Secretariat:

Yes Date of reporting (DD/MM/YYYY): Click here to enter text.

No 🗆

No 🗆

The report is attached to the implementation report:

Yes 🗆

Additional information: Not applicable