IOTC-2018-CoC15-CR18 [E] **IOTC Compliance Report for: Oman** Report produced on: 12/04/2018

> 10	Source Information required		Deadline/	Previous	Status ¹	Current	Status		CPC
N°	Source	Information required	Remark	Timeliness	Content	Timeliness	Content	Observations	Remarks
1.	Implementation obligations								
1.1.	Art. X Agreement	Report of Implementation.	Session - 60 ds (16.03.2018)	С	С	L	С	Received 20.03.18	
1.2.	Rules Of P.	Compliance Questionnaire.	28.02.2018	С	С	L	С	Received 28.02.18	
1.3.	SC	National Scientific Report.	15.11.2017	L	С	L	С	Received 31.12.17	
1.4.	Commission	Feedback letter.	16.03.2018	С	С	N/C	N/C	No response to feedback letter provided	
2.	Management S	Standards							
		Documents listed in this resolution on board ²		С	С	P/C	P/C	Source IOTC-2018-CoC15-CQ18: Has indicated ATF & registration certificate are onboard, but not the logbook. No legal reference provided	
		Marking of vessels ²	16.03.2018	C	C	C	С	Source IOTC-2018-CoC15-CQ18: has reported that vessels are marked. Legal reference provided but no indication of marking requirement according to FAO standard: Marine Fishing and Aquatic Resources Protection Law Chapter 2 Article 4 point 3: specifications for fishing vessels and ease of identification by placing distinguishing numbers of signs on its side or any other specifications, Also, Executive regulations of Marine Fishing and Aquatic Resources Protection Law Article 40 states all fishing vessel shall be marked.	
2.1.	Res. 15/04	Marking of gears ²		С	С	С	С	Source IOTC-2018-CoC15-CQ18: has reported gears are marked. No legal reference provided.	
		Marking of FADs ²		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Does not have PS vessel on the Record of Authorised Vessels.	
		Logbook on board ²		L	P/C	L	P/C	Source – Response to Feedback Letter received 16.03.17: developed a new formal standardized fishing logbook to fulfil national & international obligation, and working to get it approved & implemented after overcome administrative & financial constrains in the coming future. Meanwhile Oman use a primary log sheet, which records daily information for each fish trip. No legal reference provided.	
		Official authorisation to fish outside National Jurisdictions.	Since 15.02.2014	С	С	С	С	Received: 02.11.14 No update provided.	

¹ C = Compliant; N/C= Non-compliant; N/A = Not Applicable; P/C = Partially Comply; L = Late; CAP = Compliance Action Plan; CQ = Compliance Questionnaire.

² Information is to be provided in the Report of Implementation. ³ 24 meters overall length and over, and under 24 meters if they fished outside their EEZ.

N° Source Information required Deadline/ Previous		Previous	Status ¹	Current	Status	Observations	CPC		
11	Source	information required	Remark	Timeliness	Content	Timeliness	Content		Remarks
		IMO number for eligible vessels.	Since 01.01.2016	L	С	L	C	Has 7 vessels on the RECORD OF AUTHORISED VESSELS and 1 with IMO numbers. Reported 6 non-eligible vessels.	
2.2.	Res. 15/01	Official fishing logbooks.	Since 15.02.2016	С	С	С	C	Received: 02.11.14	
2.3.	Res. 17/07	Ban on large-scale driftnets ²	16.03.2018	С	С	C	C	Source IOTC-2018-CoC15-IR18: Article 27 of executive regulations of the marine fishing and living aquatic resources protection law stated it is not allowed to use driftnets unless a license is obtained from competent authority in which fishing area & depth are defined, which we do not give to any fishing vessels in the high seas.	
		FADs management plan.	31.12.2013	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Does not have PS vessel on the Record	
2.4.	Res. 17/08	Report of progress on implementation of FADs management plan.	16.03.2018	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	of Authorised Vessels.	
2.5.	Res. 16/07	Prohibition of surface or submerged artificial lights to attract fish.	27.09.2016	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Has indicated OMN does not have PS & using artificial lights is not allowed by law, Article 18 of the managing of fishing by law stated that:" it is prohibited to use any mean for the purpose of aggregating fish to catch them.", source IOTC-2017-CoC14-IR19.	
2.6.	Res. 16/08	Prohibition of aircrafts and unmanned aerial vehicles.	27.09.2016	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Has indicated OMN does not have PS & and using aircrafts and unmanned aerial vehicles are not allowed in general by the law, source IOTC-2017-CoC14-IR19.	
2.7.		Report on methods for achieving the YFT catch reductions.	16.03.2018	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Catch reduction is not applicable to OMN	
2.8.	Res. 17/01	Purse seiners served by supply vessel.	01.01.2018			N/A	N/A	Does not have PS & SP vessel on the Record	
2.9.		Plans for reducing the use of supply vessel.	31.12.2017			N/A	N/A	of Authorised Vessels.	
2.10	Res. 16/06	Report actions taken to implement reporting obligations & improve data collection of catches.	16.03.2018	С	С	L	С	Received 20.03.18 Actions are: upgrade VMS, data collection system, survey, logbook, port sampling, source IOTC-2018-CoC15-IR18.	
3.	Reporting on '								
3.1.	Res. 10/08	List of Active vessels	15.02	С	С	L	С	Received 28.02.18	
3.2.	Res. 15/11	Fleet Development Plan (FDP).	By 31.12.2010 (10 years)	C	P/C	C	P/C	Submission 24.05.2006 (Initial). Mandatory information missing: capacity & origin of vessels. Has indicated information will be provided when we introduce the new vessels, source response to Feedback letter. Had indicated 5 longliners being build (Letter received 02.04.14). End of FDP is 2025.	
		Reference Capacity	•						
3.3.	Res. 15/11	List of vessels ³ for Tropical Tuna during 2006.	31.12.2009	L	С	L	С	Received 11.02.16.	

N°	Source	Information required	Deadline/	Previous	Status ¹	Current	Status	Observations	CPC
11	Source	-	Remark	Timeliness	Content	Timeliness	Content	Observations	Remarks
		List of vessels ³ for SWO and ALB during 2007		L	С	L	С		
3.4.		List of Authorized vessels 24 metres in length overall or more	Since 01.07.2003	С	С	С	С	Last Update 28.02.18	
3.5.	Res. 15/04	List of Authorized vessels (less than 24m, operating in waters outside EEZ of the flag state)	Since 01.07.2006	С	С	С	С	Last Update 07.03.16	
3.6.		List of foreign vessels licensed in EEZ	15.02	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
3.7.		List of foreign vessels denied a licence	15.02	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	NIL report received 13.02.17	
3.8.	Res. 14/05	Access Agreement information	26.02.2015	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	IOTC-2018-CoC15-IR18 Does not license foreign fishing vessel.	
3.9.		Official coastal State fishing License	14.01.2014	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A		
4.	Vessel Monito	ring System							
4.1.		Adoption VMS for all vessels > 24 m and < 24 m fishing high seas	Since 01.07.2007	С	С	С	С	Source - IOTC-2016-CoC13-IR20: VMS adopted in 2000.	
4.2.	Res. 15/03	VMS report on implementation and technical failures	30.06	С	C	С	C	Received 22.06.17.	
4.3.		VMS implementation plan	30.04.2016	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	VMS adopted in 2000, coverage > 50%	
5.	Mandatory sta	atistical requirement – Flag State CPCs							
		Nominal Catch		1		ı			
		Coastal fisheries	30.06	С	C	L	C	Data received 31.12.17.	
5.1.		Surface fisheries: PS, BB, GN	30.06	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Does not have PS, GN, BB on the IOTC record of authorised vessels	
		Longline fisheries	30.12	C	C	L	P/C	Data received 31.12.17. aggregated by species group for some species	
		Catch & Effort							_
		Coastal fisheries	30.06	С	C	L	P/C	Data received 31.12.17. Data not by IOTC standard, Oman need to aggregate CE based on data reporting requirement	
5.2.	Res. 15/02 &	Surface fisheries: PS, BB, GN	30.06	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Does not have PS, GN, BB on the IOTC record of authorised vessels	
	Res 15/05	Longline fisheries	30.12	С	P/C	L	P/C	Data received 31.12.17. Data not by IOTC standard missing spatial information and aggregated by species group for some species	
		Size Frequency							
		Coastal fisheries	30.06	N/C	N/C	N/C	N/C	Data not provided	
5.3.		Surface fisheries: PS, BB, GN	30.06	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Does not have PS, GN, BB on the IOTC record of authorised vessels	
		Longline fisheries	30.12	N/C	N/C	N/C	N/C	Data not provided	
5.4.		Fish Aggregating Devices (FAD)							
5.4.		Supply vessels	30.06	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	No purse seiner and/or supply vessel on	

N°	Source	Information required	Deadline/ Remark	Previous Timeliness	Status ¹ Content	Current Timeliness	Status Content	Observations	CPC Remarks
		Days at sea by supply vessels	30.06	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	the Record of Authorised Vessels or active	
		FADs set by type	30.06	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	in 2016	
6.	Implementation	on of mitigation measures and bycatch							
	of non-IOTC s								
		Submission of data regarding Sharks – Nominal catch	30.06	С	С	L	P/C	Data received 31.12.17. Aggregated by species group for longline fishery	
6.1.	Res. 17/05	Submission of data regarding Sharks – Catch & effort	30.06	С	P/C	L	P/C	Data received 31.12.17. Aggregated by species group for longline fishery and spatial information	
	Res. 12/09	Submission of data regarding Sharks – Size frequency	30.06	N/C	N/C	N/C	N/C	Data not provided	
6.2.	Res. 12/09	Prohibition on thresher sharks of all the species of the family <i>Alopiidae</i>	Since 07.07.2010	L	C	L	С	Source IOTC-2017-CoC14-CQ19: Has indicated banned since 2014 & 2015; and there is provision to identify species of living aquatic resources that are not	
6.3.	Res. 13/06	Prohibition on oceanic whitetip sharks	Since 14.08.2013	L	С	L	С	allowed to be caught in Marine Fishing and Aquatic Resources Protection Law (Chapter 2 Article 4 point 8) and oceanic whitetip sharks and thresher sharks banned under Circular 2780 (received 08.05.17).	
6.4.		Report on progress of implementation of the FAO Guidelines and this Resolutiont ²	16.03.2018	С	С	С	С	Report on implementation of FAO guideline received 20.03.18	
6.5.		Data on interactions with marine turtles	30.06	С	С	N/C	N/C	Source: Oman NR: Government ruuning project to assist in collecting information on turtle	
6.6.	Res. 12/04	Carry line cutters and de-hookers on board (Longliners)	Since 06.08.2009	L	С	L	С	Source IOTC-2017-CoC14-IR19: longline fleet had been requested to carry a line cutters and dehookers. Has indicated there is provision for the competent authority to specify the following to the fishing vessels: safety elements, measures to protect the aquatic living resources, the precautions that shall be taken be the fishing vessels to protect the living aquatic resources (Article 20 sub point (E) & (F) of executive regulations of the marine fishing and living aquatic resources protection law) and obligation under Circular 2780 (Received 08.05.17).	
6.7.		Carry dip nets (Purse seiners)	Since 06.08.2009	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Does not have PS vessel on the Record of Authorised Vessels.	
6.8.	Res. 12/06	Seabirds report ²	16.03.2018	С	С	N/C	N/C	Source: Oman NR: Government ruuning project to assist in collecting information on sea bird	

N°	Source	Information required	Deadline/	Previous	Status ¹	Current	Status	Observations	CPC
IN.	Source	Information required	Remark	Timeliness	Content	Timeliness	Content		Remarks
6.9.		Implementation of mitigation measures south of 25°S	Since 01.11.2010	L	C	L	C	Source IOTC-2017-CoC14-IR19: has informed/instructed the Omani flagged vessels working in the high seas to implement Res 12/06 and obligation under Circular 2780 (Received 08.05.17). No legal reference provided.	
C 10	D 12/04	Data on interactions with Cetaceans	30.06 (All gears)	С	C	N/C	N/C	No Data provided	
6.10	Res. 13/04	Instances of Cetaceans encircled ²	For PS 16.03.2018	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Does not have PS vessel on the Record of Authorised Vessels.	
6 11	Res 13/05	Data on interactions with Whale Sharks	30.06 (All gears)	С	С	N/C	N/C	No data provided	
0.11	Kes 13/03	Instances Whale Sharks encircled ²	For PS 16.03.2018	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Does not have PS vessel on the Record of Authorised Vessels.	
7.	Illegal, Unrepo	orted and Unregulated (IUU) Vessels							
7.1.	Res. 17/03	IUU listing	Session - 70 ds (06.03.2018)	С	С	С	С	No vessel listed on IOTC IUU list in 2017	
7.2.	Res. 07/01	Compliance by nationals	16.03.2018	C	C	С	C	No nationals on board vessesl listed on IOTC IUU list in 2017	
8.	Transhipment								
8.1.		At sea transhipments – CPC report	Before 15.09	С	С	N/C	N/C	Mandatory report not provided	
8.2.		Transhipments in port report ²	16.03.2018	С	С	N/C	N/C	Mandatory report not provided	
8.3.	Res. 17/06	List of Authorised carrier vessels	Since 01.07.2008	С	C	С	С	Last Update 21.12.2017	
8.4.		Report on results of investigations on possible infractions	13.02.2018	С	С	N/C	N/C	Possible infractions: 5 Responses received: 0	
8.5.		ROP fee (call 08.03.2018)	09.04.2018	C	C	C	C	All ROP contributions paid.	
9.	Observers								
9.1.		Regional Observer Scheme ² (No. of vessels monitored and coverage by gear type)	16.03.2018	N/C	N/C	N/C	N/C	Has indicated to date no onboard observer scheme has yet been implemented in	
9.2.	Res. 11/04	• 5% Mandatory, at sea (All vessels) ²	Since 2013	N/C	N/C	N/C	N/C	Oman, source IOTC-2017-SC20-NR19.	
9.4.		• 5 % Artisanal landings ²	Since 2013	С	P/C	С	P/C	Had a sampling programme; no information on coverage provided and no measurement of fish	
9.5.		Observer reports	150 days after trip	N/C	N/C	N/C	N/C	No observer scheme.	
10.	Statistical document programme								
10.1		1 st Semester report (2017)	01.10.2017	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Source IOTC-2018-CoC15-CQ18: Does not import BET.	
10.2	0.2 Res. 01/06	2 nd Semester report (2016)	01.04.2017	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Source IOTC-2018-CoC15-CQ18: Does not import BET.	
10.3		Annual report ² (2016)	16.03.2018	С	C	С	P/C	Received 20.03.18: has declared export to JPN. JPN never declared import from Oman. KOR imported 3 Mt of BET from OMN in 2016.	

N°	Source	Information required	Deadline/	Previous	Status ¹	Current	Status	Observations	CPC
11	Source	information required	Remark	Timeliness	Content	Timeliness	Content	Observations	Remarks
10.4		Information on authorised institutions and personnel	Since 01.07.2002	С	С	С	С	Last Update 15.01.15.	
11.	Port inspection	n							
11.1	Res. 05/03	Port inspection programme	01.07	C	C	C	С	NIL report provided on 22.06.17	
11.2		List of designated ports	Since	C	C	C	C	Has designated 1 port, Salalah Port	
11.3		Designated competent Authority	31.12.10	C	C	С	С	Aceptance of FAO PSMA 1st August 2013	
11.4		Prior notification periods	31.12.10	C	C	С	С	(Source FAO).	
11.5	Res. 16/11	Inspection report	3 days after inspection	С	С	N/A	N/A	Source IOTC-2018-CoC15-CQ18:	
11.6		At least 5% inspection of LAN or TRX	Since	С	С	N/A	N/A	Call in port: 0	
11.7		Denial of entry in port	01.03.2011	С	С	N/A	N/A	Denial of entry: 0	
12.	Market								
12.1	Res. 10/10	Report on import, landing and transhipment of tuna and tuna-like fish products in ports ²	16.03.2018	С	С	L	С	NIL report provided on 20.03.18	

Feedback to Oman on the level of implementation of IOTC Conservation and Management Measures identified by the CoC14 in 2017.

Feedback: With regards to the level of compliance by Oman to the decisions of the Commission, the Compliance Committee noted certain issues that required attention. These concerns were communicated to Oman by the Chair of the Commission in a letter dated 26th May, 2017.

- Has not reported Size frequency for the Coastal fisheries, as required by Resolution 15/02.
- Has not reported Size frequency (Provisional) for the longline fisheries, as required by Resolution 15/02.
- Has not reported Size frequency (Final) for the longline fisheries, as required by Resolution 15/02.
- Has not reported Size frequency on sharks, as required by Resolution 05/05.
- Has not implemented the observer scheme, no deployment, as required by Resolution 11/04.
- Has not implemented the observer scheme, no observer coverage at sea for vessel > 24m, as required by Resolution 11/04.
- Has not implemented the observer scheme, no observer coverage at sea for vessel < 24m, as required by Resolution 11/04.
- Has not provided observer report, as required by Resolution 11/04.
- Has not fully implemented the requirement for logbook on board vessels, as required by Resolution 15/04.
- Has not provided all the mandatory information on the fleet development plan, missing: capacity & origin of vessels., as required by Resolution 15/11.
- Has not reported Catch & effort (Provisional) for the longline fisheries to IOTC Standard, as required by Resolution 15/02.
- Has not reported Catch & effort (Final) for the longline fisheries to IOTC Standard, as required by Resolution 15/02.
- Has not reported Catch and effort on sharks to IOTC Standard, as required by Resolution 05/05.
- Has not fully implemented the observer scheme, 5 % Phasing in Artisanal landings, as required by Resolution 11/04.

Response: No response to the letter of the Chair of the Commission was provided by Oman.

Current issues on the level of implementation by Oman of IOTC Conservation and Management Measures identified for discussion in the CoC15 in 2018.

Having reviewed the 2018 Compliance Report for Oman, the Chair of the Compliance Committee has identified the following significant non-compliance issues for discussion.

Compliance issues	Current status (2018)	Previous Status (2017)
Repeated compliance issues		
• Has not provided all the mandatory information on the fleet development plan, missing: capacity & origin of vessels., as required by Resolution 15/11.	P/C	P/C
• Has not reported Size frequency for the Coastal fisheries, as required by Resolution 15/02.	N/C	N/C
• Has not reported Size frequency for the longline fisheries, as required by Resolution 15/02.	N/C	N/C
• Has not reported Catch and effort on sharks to IOTC Standard, as required by Resolution 17/05.	P/C	P/C
• Has not reported Size frequency on sharks, as required by Resolution 17/05.	N/C	N/C
• Has not fully implemented the requirement for loogbook on board vessels, as required by Resolution 15/04.	P/C	P/C

• Has not fully implemented the observer scheme, 5 % Phasing in Artisanal landings, as required by Resolution 11/04.	P/C	P/C
• Has not implemented the observer scheme, no deployment, as required by Resolution 11/04.	N/C	N/C
• Has not implemented the observer scheme, no observer coverage at sea, as required by Resolution 11/04.	N/C	N/C
• Has not provided observer report, as required by Resolution 11/04.	N/C	N/C
Non-repeated compliance issues		
• Has not provided a response to the feedback letter, as requested by the Commission.	N/C	С
• Has not fully implemented the requirement related to documents to be onboard, as required by Resolution 15/04.	P/C	C
• Has not provided data on interactions with marine turtles, as requested by Resolution 12/04	N/C	С
• Has not provided data on interactions with sea birds, as requested by Resolution 12/06	N/C	С
• Has not provided data on interactions with cetaceans, as requested by Resolution 13/04	N/C	С
• Has not provided data on interactions with whale shark, as requested by Resolution 13/05	N/C	С
• Has not provided the at-sea transshipments reports, as requested by Resolution 17/06	N/C	С
• Has not provided the transshipments in port reports, as requested by Resolution 17/06	N/C	С
• Has not provided the on results of investigations on possible infractions, as requested by Resolution 17/06	N/C	C
• Has not provided the annual report for 2016 of the bigeye statistical document programme to IOTC Standard, as requested by Resolution 01/06.	P/C	С
• Has not reported Nominal catch to IOTC Standard for the longline fisheries, as required by Resolution 15/02.	P/C	С
• Has not reported Catch & effort for the coastal fisheries to IOTC Standard, as required by Resolution 15/02.	P/C	С
• Has not reported Catch & effort for the longline fisheries to IOTC Standard, as required by Resolution 15/02.	P/C	С
• Has not reported Nominal catch on sharks to IOTC Standard, as required by Resolution 17/05.	P/C	С